OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS							
Opening	Art.	Min.	Neg Dble	Description	Responses	Subsequent Action	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	Yes	0	4♥	BAL (11-14)	1♦ = NEG (0-6) or minor(s) (7-11) or 16+ BAL	1♣ - 1♦ - 1♥(1♠) = at least 3 cards	2♥/♠=5+♥/♠ + ♣supp
				11-15, 5+♣4M or 16+, 5+♣	1♥, 1♠ = 4+ cards, 7+ HCP; 2♣/♦ = 5+GF;.	1♣ - 1♦ - 1NT = 18-21 BAL	
				BAL (18+) or any GF	2♠/3♣/♦/♥=TRF,2♥=bal inv,3♠=TRF to 3nt	1♣ - 1♦ - 2♦ = any GF	
1♦	No	4	4♥	(10)11+, 5+♦ or 444-1♣	1NT = NF BAL; 2♥/NT = INV BAL; 2♦ =♦ supp	1♦-2♣: 2/3NT=444-1♣ 11-15or18-21/15-17	2♥/♠=5+♥/♠ +♦ supp
					2♠=6+♣ 8-11;3♣= anySPL.GF or 10-11 with supp	1♦-1M: 2NT=BAL GF	
1♥	No	5	3♠	(10)11+, 5+♥	1NT = SF, 4-6 3-c.supp or 6-11BAL or 10-11 supp BAL; 2NT = INV with SUPP; 3♣/♦ = 6+ INV	1♥-1♠-2NT / 1♥-1NT-2NT = GF 1♥-1NT-2♣ = at least 3♣ NF	DRURY-FIT (REV) 3m = NAT INV with supp
					3♥=PRE; 3♠=any weak SPL; 3NT = SPL(♠) STR		
1♠	No	5	4♥	(10)11+, 5+♠	1NT = SF, 4-6 3-c.supp or 6-11BAL or 10-11 supp BAL; 2NT = INV with SUPP; 3♣/♦ = 6+ INV	1♠-1NT-2NT = inv 1♠-1NT-2♣ = ORF	DRURY-FIT (REV) 3m = NAT INV with supp
					3♠ = PRE; 3NT=any weak SPL		
1NT	No		3♠	BAL 15-17	STAYMAN; TRFs (2♠=TRFon♣,3♣=♦weak or GF	1NT-2♣-2♦-2♠ = Relay	
				(possible 6m or 5M)	3♣/♦ = 6+cards INV		
					3♥/♠ = shortGF (usually 5-4m, 31M)		
2♣	No	5	-	(10)11-15 5+♣ w/o 4M	2♦=ASK; 2♥/♠=NAT NF; 3♦/♥/♠= NAT (6+) INV	2♣-2♦: 2♥/♠=NAT (3c.); 2NT=6+♣ w/o3M; 3♣=5+♣4♦; 3♦=6♣+4♦ 14-16	4th hand = CONSTR
2♦	Yes	0		3-11,6+♥/♠ or 5+♥/♠ good suit	2M=P/C; 2NT=ASK; 3♥=P/C	2♦-2NT: 3♣=any weak hand or 5M; 3♦/♥=middle hand (6+♥/♠);	4th hand=NAT CONSTR
					4♣ RESP = “show your suit with a TRF”	3♠/NT=max. hand (♥/♠)	4th hand=NAT CONSTR
2♥	Yes	5	2♠	5+♥ and 5+♣/♦/♠, 3-11	2NT=ASK; 3♦=INV with ♥ support;		4th hand=NAT CONSTR
2♠	Yes	5		5+♠ and 5+♣/♦, 3-11	2NT=ASK; 3♦=INV with ♠ support;		4th hand=NAT CONSTR
2NT	Yes			5+♣5+♦, 3-11	3♥ = ASK		4th hand=CONSTR
3♣	No	6		PRE			4th hand=NAT CONSTR
3♦	No	6		PRE			4th hand=NAT CONSTR
3♥	No	6		PRE			4th hand=NAT CONSTR
3♠	No	6		PRE			4th hand=NAT CONSTR
3NT	Yes	7		GAMBLING, no stoper	4♦ = ASK; 4NT = ask about possible 8th card		3rd/4th = sign-off
4♣	No	6		PRE			
4♦	No	6		PRE			
4♥	No	6		PRE			
4♠	No	6		PRE			

HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
1 st + 2 nd round control cue bids;
ROMAN KEYCARD BLACKWOOD
HOYT; JOSEPHINE
SPLINTER; AUTOSPLINTER