

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			MARCIN KRUPOWICZ & PIOTR LUTOSTAŃSKI POLAND	
OVERCALLS-GENERAL STYLE:NATURAL AND TRANSFERS (DEPENDS ON SEQUENCE)		OPENING LEAD STYLE:			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
OPPONENT SUIT: USUALLY AT LEAST INVITATION WITH SUPPORT		2 nd /4 th , USUALLY NAT. FROM HONORS			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
IN BAL. POS. 1NT (10)11-14 PC BALANCED		UNDERLINED VS. NO-TRUMP IF DIFFERENT			SEMINATURAL, 5 CARD MAJOR	
RESPONSES: TRANSFERS		AK	KQx	QJ109	KJ109	98x
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE-GENERAL STYLE		AKx	KQxx	KQ10x	K1098	10xx
RESPONSES: LIMITED, LEBENSOHL		AKJx	KQJx	KQ109x	Jxx	10xxx
1♣-X-PAS-1♦ (NEGATIVE 0-7 PC)		AKJxx	KJ10x	Qxx	Jxxx	10xxxx
IN BAL. POS. RE-OPEN(COULD BE WEAK)		AQJx	Kxx	Qxxx	Jxxx	10xxxxx
1NT OVERCALL	RESPONSES	AJxx	Kxxx	Q109x	J98x	Xx
2nd POS. 15-17 PC	TRANSFERS,	KJxxx	Kxxxx	J10	10x	Xxx
BALANCED	AFTER 1♣/♦ -1NT	Kxxxx	QJ	J10x	109	Xxxx
4th POS.15-18 PC	STAYMAN	SIGNAL WHEN FOLLOWING			OPENINGS DESCRIPTION	
JUMP OVERCALLS -GENERALY WEAK		SUIT OR DISCARDING			2♣ AT LEAST 5-4 IN MAJORS	
2NT- TWOSUITER -TWO YOUNGEST FROM POSSIBLE SUITS		1=ODD, 2=EVEN NO. OF CARDS;			2♦ 6(5)+♥ OR 5+♠ AND 5(4)+MINOR (BS)	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BID		D=DISCOURAGING, E=ENCOURAGING			2♥ 6(5)+♠ OR 5+♥ AND 5(4)+MINOR (BS)	
DIRECT=TWOSUITER- HIGHEST +OTHER		S=SUIT PREFERENCE			2♠ 6+♣/♦BAD PRE OR 7(6)+♥/♠GOOD PRE(BS)	
RESPONSES: 2NT RELAY		CARDS	HIGH	LOW	SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
JUMP=ASKING FOR STOPPER TO 3NT		On partner's lead	D,1,S	E,2,S	A LOT OF TRANSFERS	
VS NT: SUPPLEMENT		On declarer's lead	1,S	2,S	SPECIAL DEFENSE AGAINST 1 NT (SUPL.)	
VS. PREEMPTS		Discarding	1,S	2,S	MANY LEBENSOHL SEQUENCES	
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE RESP.:LEBENSOHL		SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE	
NT NATURAL RESP.:TRANS.,STAY.		TAKE-OUT, NEGATIVE, COOPERATION, RE-OPEN, BI			IN MANY SEQUENCES 2NT IS FORSING	
VS. ARTIFICIAL, STRONG 1♣ OR 2♣		LEAD-DIRECTING, PENALTY, SUPPORT DOUBLE,			IN MANY SEQUENCES 2♣ IS ARTIFICIAL	
OVER 2♣: DBL. = TWO SUITS, MAY BE 5-4,		TWO SUITS, LIGHTNER, INVITATION, AMERICAN			WE ARE AGRESSIVE ON RE-OPEN POSITION	
2NT = TWO SUITS, AT LEAST 5-5		IN DEFENSIVE BIDDING AGAINST SLAMS:			PSYCHICS OPENINGS: SOMETIMES	
OVER 1♣: SUPPLEMENT		-DIRECT HAND: 2+TRICKS			OTHER: SOMETIMES	
OVER OPPON. TAKE-OUT DOUBLE		-LAST HAND: 1 TRICK			1♣/♦ -1♥/♠(!)	
RDBL. 10+PC AFTER 1♥/♠ WITHOUT SUPPORT		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES			3 RD HAND 1♥/♠	
1♣/♥/♠-X- TRANSFERS,		ALWAYS WHEN WE BID GAME IN ATTACK				
1♣-X- 2♦/♥/♠/NT ARTIFICIAL						