| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
| Natural 6-15, seldom 4-card, Drury promises fit (ex.: 1* op.), |
| 1-level: new suit = F1, 2-level: new suit = NF, new suit jump: w/FIT |
| Responses: PRE raises, high CUE \& jump to 2NT=SUPP, INV+ |
| In Bal Position: Jump INTERM |
| Reopening: may be weaker-CUE forcing |
| T/O DBL: 12+ |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| Over 1e: meaning and resp. same as 1NT op. (ex: DBL pos) |
| 4th live: meaning and resp same as 1NT op. (ex: DBL pos) |
| Against NAT $1 \stackrel{/ v / \wedge}{ }$ 5+om -4OM |
| 4th Position: 11-14, doesn't promise stopper |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-Suited: PRE but Sound, almost always 6 cards, |
| 2-Suited: Michaels, 2NT - minors, 4-level bids-STR |
| Responses: 2NT over Michaels = ASK |
| Reopen: 2NT 19-21, others INTERM |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen) |
| (1*)-2* NAT; (1M)-2M: OM+m (55+); (1M)-2NT: 5 - 5 * |
|  |
| 2NT ASK, other BID=NAT/NF; |
| jump cue bid - solid suit |
| VS. NT (Vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| DBL - 4+^-4+other, 2e: $4+\boldsymbol{v}-4+\mathrm{m}$ or $5+\boldsymbol{+}-5+\uparrow$ weak |
| $2 \star / \downarrow / \uparrow$ : TRF's (2^-for any minor - good hand) |
| Reopening: DBL 9+HCP, |
| 2*-4+-4+w/o *; $2 \uparrow-4+\boldsymbol{v}-5+\wedge$ ( $\wedge$ are longer) |
| VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) |
| LEAPING MICHAELS |
| LEBENSOHL over T/O DBL of 2 openings. |
| Jumps NAT CONST |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| Pass might be strong |
| 1/2 NT 2-Suited |
| light overcall; |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE |
| RDBL 10+ HCP, PEN oriented |
| A jump to 2NT = limit raise of opener's suit |
| 1M - DBL - jump is NAT w/fit, 1 M -DBL-1/2NT 7-9/10+ w/ fit |
| 1*-DBL-2M is natural w/ fit *, NF |



|  |  |  |  | OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1\％ | $\checkmark$ | 0 | 4 | 11－14 BAL or 18＋BAL or 15－18 NAT or 19＋any | 1＊0－6 any or 7－11 minor（s）；1／2／3 NT LIMIT； $2 * / \star / \vee / \star$ FG； $3 * / \star 9-116+$ NAT；3 $3 / \wedge$ TRF to 3 NT 1v／a 7＋NAT F1，possible 4M／5＋m w／WK（if 7－12）； $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ is possible w／ 3 \％ | 1ヶ－1＊－1ヶ／ヶ 3＋；1ヶ－1ャ／ヶ－2＊ASK；1』－1v／ヶ－2＊F1 15＋ 1ヶ－1ャ／』－2＊－ART RESP；1＊－1ャ／＾－1ヶ／NT－2＊ASK $1 *-1 *-1 N T=18-21 \mathrm{BAL} / 2 *=\mathrm{FG} / 2 \mathrm{NT}=21-24 \mathrm{BAL} / 2 \mathrm{M} / 3 \mathrm{~m}=$ STR NF；1\＆－1－1－ | Mostly same |
| 1 |  | 4 | $4 \vee$ | 10（＋）－18 5＋or 4（441） or 10－14 4＊－5＊ |  | $1 \diamond-2 \star-2 \vee / \wedge$－stoppers； $1 \star-2 \star-2 / 3 N T=4441$ WK／STR <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \vee / \uparrow / 3 \approx N A T \\ & w / \mathrm{fit} \end{aligned}$ |
| 1 － |  | 5 | 4＊ | 10（＋）－18，5＋ | 2＊－semi NAT；2NT INV＋w／fit；3＊／＊NAT with fit； $3 \wedge$－any singleton， $3 N T / 4 \star / \star-$ void $4 \wedge / \star / \star$ ； $3 \downarrow$ weak； |  | 2＊－Drury |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 ＊ | 10（＋）－18；5＋a | 2＊－semi NAT；2NT INV＋w／fit；3＊／＊NAT with fit； 3NT－any singleton， $4 * / \star / \vee$－void NAT；3＾weak | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \wedge-2 \star / \star / \vee-2 \star / \vee / \wedge-2 N T / 3 \wedge-A S K / S T R, 1 \wedge-2 \vee-3 \vee W K \\ & 1 \wedge-2 *-2 \star-4 * \text { fit } \& \text { S/S } \wedge \end{aligned}$ | 2＊－Drury |
| 1NT |  |  | 34 | 15(14+)-17 BAL (6m, 5M, 54 possible） | NF STAY，JTB， $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ INV BAL or TRF for $\boldsymbol{\star}$ ； <br> 2NT tr．for $\uparrow$ ， $3 \star / \star=$ INV； $3 \vee / \star$ S／S（ $5 \mathrm{~m}-4 \mathrm{~m} 31$ ） $4 \star=5 \vee-5 \star, 4 \diamond / \vee-\text { TRFs }$ |  |  |
| 2\％ | $\checkmark$ | 5 | 4v | $\begin{aligned} & 10(+)-14 ; 6+\& \text { or } \\ & 5+\approx \text { AND 4M } \end{aligned}$ | $2 \star(\mathrm{R}) ; 2 N T-$ WK w／fit or INV 5－5 w／o \＆or BAL STR 3』 INV；3ヶ／จ／』 INV；2v／』 NF | 2＊－2NT－3＊（obligatory）－3＊／v／＾5－5，3NT 15－17； 2＊－2M－3＊INV w／fit |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ | 0 | 24 | 5－10；6＋•／a | 2NT－ASK；3＊－INV；3ヶ／＾－weak w／M＇s fit；3\＆NF | $2 \diamond-2 \wedge-2 N T(\vee)-3 \star / \wedge$ NAT NF | $4^{\text {th }}$ hand op． NAT 10－13 |
| 2 | $\sqrt{ }$ | 5 | 3 | 5－10；5＋v－4＋\％／＊ | 2NT ASK for m，3＊－INV；2＾－to suit，3＊NAT NF | 2v－2NT－3＊－4＊STR，3v S／O，3＾CUE | As above |
| 2a | $\sqrt{ }$ | 5 | 3 | 5－10；5＋a－4＋ゃ／． | 2NT ASK for m，3＊－INV；3ヶ／v NAT NF | similar as above | As above |
| 2NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | 5－10；5＋ヶ－5＋ | 3M ASK for a fit；3／4m NF | $\begin{aligned} & 2 N T-3 M-1^{\text {st }} x, 2^{\text {nd }} x x, 3^{\text {rd }} H x ; 4^{\text {th }} x x x, 5^{\text {th }} H x x \\ & 2 N T-3 M-3 \wedge / N T-4 m \text { STR } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 3\％ |  |  |  | PRE NAT 6＋ | $3 \bullet$ ASK for a singleton，3M ASK for a fit | similar as above ex after $1^{\text {st }}$ level response $4 *$ to pass |  |
| 3 |  |  |  | PRE NAT 6＋ | 4＊ASK for a singleton，3M ASK for a fit | similar as above ex after $1^{\text {st }}$ level response $4 \bullet$ to pass |  |
| 3v／n |  |  |  | PRE NAT 6＋ | Natural or cue bid | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | 1st／2nd m w／o stopper 3rd／4th to play | 4ヶ＝PASS or correct， $4 *$ ASK for a singl．；4M to play | Splinter bids <br> Cue bid－economic <br> 3NT by opener shows extra values without shortness（w／M＇s agreed） <br> 4／5NT RKCB（ $0-3,1-4,2,2+Q, 2+Q+1 K \ldots$ ）in obvious situations（after CUE， <br> impossible suit agreement directly） <br> After Aces trump Q first <br> Gerber，Josephine |  |
| $4 \%$ | $\checkmark$ | 0 |  | solid $\vee$ ，ca 9 playing tricks | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \diamond \text {-positive } \\ & 4 \vee \text {-positive } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 4＊ | $\checkmark$ | 0 |  | solid $\uparrow$ ，ca 9 playing tricks |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee / \sim$ |  |  |  | PRE NAT 6＋ |  |  |  |
| 4NT | $\sqrt{ }$ |  |  | ASK for specific aces | 5NT two |  |  |

