DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	
Natural 6–15, seldom 4–card, Drury promises fit (ex.: 1♣ op.),	
1-level: new suit = F1, 2-level: new suit = NF, new suit jump: v	v/FIT
Responses: PRE raises, high CUE & jump to 2NT=SUPP, INV-	+
In Bal Position: Jump INTERM	
Reopening: may be weaker–CUE forcing	
T/O DBL: 12+	
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	
Over 14: meaning and resp. same as 1NT op. (ex: DBL pos)	
4th live: meaning and resp same as 1NT op. (ex: DBL pos)	
Against NAT 1 ♦ / ♥ / ♦ 5+om –4OM	
4th Position: 11–14, doesn't promise stopper	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	
1–Suited: PRE but Sound, almost always 6 cards,	
2–Suited: Michaels, 2NT – minors, 4–level bids–STR	
Responses: 2NT over Michaels = ASK	
Reopen: 2NT 19–21, others INTERM	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	
(1♣)–2♣ NAT; (1M)–2M: OM+m (55+); (1M)–2NT: 5♦–5♣	
1♣/♦-2♦: 5♥-5♠; 1♦-2NT: 5♥-5♣	
2NT ASK, other BID=NAT/NF;	
jump cue bid – solid suit	
VS. NT (Vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	
DBL – 4+♠–4+other, 2♣: 4+♥–4+ m or 5+♥–5+♠ weak	
2 ♦ / ♥ / ♠: TRF's (2 ♠ –for any minor – good hand)	
Reopening: DBL 9+HCP,	
2♣-4+-4+ w/o ♣; 2♦-4+♥-5+♠ (♠ are longer)	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	
LEAPING MICHAELS	
LEBENSOHL over T/O DBL of 2 openings.	
Jumps NAT CONST	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	
Pass might be strong	
1/2 NT 2–Suited	
light overcall;	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	
RDBL 10+ HCP, PEN oriented	
A jump to 2NT = limit raise of opener's suit	
1M – DBL – jump is NAT w/fit, 1M –DBL – 1/2NT 7–9/10+ w/ fit	t

	LEADS	AND SIG	NALS		
OPENING L	EADS STYLE				
	Lead		ln l	Partner's Suit	
Suit	2nd/4th		2nd/4th		WBF Convention
NT	2nd/4th;		2nd/4th		System
Subseq	STND, UB		STND		Conventions:
Other: RNC	W against small slar	n;			NCBO:
					Event:
LEADS					Players:
Lead	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx(+), Ax(+)		AK(+)		GENERAL APPR
King	AK; KQ(+); Kx		AK; KQ(+); AKJ10(+); Kx	Multi–way 1♣: 11-
Queen	(A)QJ(+); Qx		(A)QJ(+);	KQ10(9)+; Qx	5-M and diamond
Jack	(A/K)J10(+); Jx		(A/K)J10(+);	Artificial 2 weak o
10	109xx; H109(+); H1	0x	109xx; H	109(+); H10x	Many jump respon
9	109x; 109xxx; H9x		109X; 10	9xxx; H9x	Frequent use of N
Hi-x	HSx; xSx(+)		HSx; xSx	(+)	
Lo-x	HxxS(+), xS		HxxS(+); xS		1NT Openings: 1
SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF PRIOF	RITY	_		2 OVER 1 Respo
	Partner's Lead	Declare	r's Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS T
1st	Lo = ENCRG	Lavinthal		Lavinthal	1♣-multi-way and
	Lo = EVEN	Lo = EVE	EN Lo = EVEN		responses:
3rd	Lavinthal				
1st	Lo = ENCRG	Lo = EVE	N,	Lavinthal	2 → minimulti (wea
	Lo = EVEN	SMITH		Lo = EVEN	2 v (v −m) = weak
3rd	Lavinthal	Lavinthal			2♠ (♠-m) = weak
Signals (inc	cluding Trumps): R	EVERSE S	SIGNALS;		2NT (♣-♦) = wea
THREE-WA	AY SIGNAL; SMITH S	SIGNAL; L	AVINTHA	L SIGNAL	2–Suited at level
					2–Suited 1NT ove
	D	OUBLES			GAMBLING 3NT
TAKEOUT [OOUBLES (Style; Re	sponses;	Reopening	1)	2.4-2NT multi-wa
12+ HCP en	nphasize major(s), m	ninors uncl	ear; 16+ a	ny	Michaels, Lebens
				-	TRFs in competiti
Over 1. op.	. 1♦ RESP. – NEG				
					SPECIAL FORCII
SPECIAL; ARTIFICIAL; COMPETITIVE DUBLES/REDOUBLES			In obvious situation		
Negative DE	BL's				
Maximum o	vercall DBL's				
Lightner DBL's				IMPORTANT NO	
Responsive DBL's Invitational DBL's			1♣-PASS-3♠-TF		
Fit DBL's and RDBL's, TRF's DBL			Against NAT 1 • c		
	s almost mandatory		ght distribu	ition	
	ally strong except in				
2 → –x –xx =					Psychics: Rare
					0.4 5 - 2 4 - 2 - 2 - 2



WBF Convention	Card World Bridge Federation						
System	RED						
Conventions:							
NCBO:	POLAND						
Event:	All						
Players:	Mirosław CICHOCKI-Krzysztof PIKUS						
SYSTEM SUMMARY							
GENERAL APPR	OACH AND STYLE						
Multi–way 1♣: 11	–14 BAL, 19+ any or NAT UNBAL						
5-M and diamond	ds (except unbalanced w/ 4♦);						
Artificial 2 weak o	penings (including two–suiters);						
Many jump respo	nses ART; 1M RESP may be canape (WK)						
Frequent use of N	NON-PEN DBL and ART 2NT in COMP						
1NT Openings: 1	, ,						
2 OVER 1 Respo							
SPECIAL BIDS T	HAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE						
1♣-multi-way an	d						
responses:	1						
	1M – 4+♥/♠ 7+ HCP may be WK canape						
2 minimulti (wea	ak 2M)						
2♥ (♥-m) = weal							
2♠ (♠-m) = weal							
	2NT (♣-♦) = weak 5–5						
2–Suited at level 4 against weak 2 level op.							
2–Suited 1NT overcall 1♦/♥/♠ op.)							
GAMBLING 3NT							
	ay response (may be WK w/ fit)						
Michaels, Lebensohl							
TRFs in competit	ive bidding						
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES							
In obvious situation	ons						
	TES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE						
1♣-PASS-3♠-T							
Against NAT 1 → overcall–2 ▼ / ▲ = S/O							

3rd hand openings may be weaker, sometimes 4-card suit

α -					OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS				
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. N° OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1.	√	0	4♥	11–14 BAL or 18+ BAL or 15–18 NAT or 19+ any	1 • 0–6 any or 7–11 minor(s); 1/2/3 NT LIMIT; 2 • / • / • / • FG; 3 • / • 9–11 6+ NAT; 3 • / • TRF to 3 NT 1 • / • 7+ NAT F1, possible 4M/5+m w/ WK (if 7–12); 2 • is possible w/ 3 • STR NF; 1 • – 1 • – 2 • 13(54) 9–11		Mostly same		
1•		4	4♥	10(+)–18 5+ ◆ or 4 ◆ (441) or 10–14 4 ◆ –5 ♣	2 ◆ 10+ w/o 4M; 2 ♥ / ♠ = 4+ ♥ – 5+ ♠ 6–9/10–11; 3 ♣ FG; 1 ◆ – 2 ◆ – 2 ♥ / ♠ – stoppers; 1 ◆ – 2 ♣ – 2/3NT = 4441 WK/STR 1 ▼ / ♠ NAT F1, possible 4M/5+m w/ WK (7–12); 2 ♣ F1 1 ◆ – 1 ♥ / ♠ – NT–2 ♣ ASK; 1 ◆ – 1 ♥ / ♠ – 2NT w/o fit 3, 3 ◆ w/ fit 3		2♥/♠/3♣ NAT w/ fit •		
1♥		5	4 •	10(+)–18, 5+♥	2♣-semi NAT; 2NT INV+ w/fit; 3♣/♦ NAT with fit; 3♣-any singleton, 3NT/4♣/♦-void 4♠/♣/♦; 3♥ weak;	1♥-2♣/♦-2♦/♥-2NT/3♥= ASK/STR, 1♥-2♣-2♦-4♦= fit & S/S ♥, 1♥-DBL-2♠ = any S/S	2 . —Drury		
1♠		5	4 •	10(+)–18; 5+•	2♣-semi NAT;2NT INV+ w/fit; 3♣/♦ NAT with fit; 3NT-any singleton, 4♣/♦/♥-void NAT; 3♣ weak	1♠-2♣/♦/♥-2♦/♥/♠-2NT/3♠-ASK/STR,1♠-2♥-3♥ WK 1♠-2♣-2♦-4♦ fit & S/S ♠	2 . —Drury		
1NT			3♠	15(14+)–17 BAL (6m, 5M, 54 possible)		1NT-2♣-2♦-2♥ NF; 1NT-2♣-2♥/♠-3♦/♥-STR w/ FIT. 1NT-2♣-2♥/♠-3♥/♠-INV; 1NT-2♣-2♦-3♦ = ASK			
2*	V	5	4♥	10(+)–14; 6+ * or 5+ * AND 4M	2 ♦ (R); 2NT – WK w/ fit or INV 5–5 w/o ♣ or BAL STR 3 ♣ INV; 3 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ INV; 2 ♥ / ♠ NF	2♣–2NT–3♣(obligatory)–3♦/♥/♠ 5–5, 3NT 15–17; 2♣–2M–3♦ INV w/ fit			
2•	√	0	2♠	5–10; 6+ ♥/♠	2NT – ASK; 3♦–INV; 3♥/♠–weak w/ M's fit; 3♣ NF	2 • -2 • -2NT(♥)-3 •/ • NAT NF	4 th hand op. NAT 10-13		
2♥	$\sqrt{}$	5	3♦	5–10; 5+♥–4+♣/♦	2NT ASK for m, 3♦-INV; 2♠-to suit, 3♣ NAT NF	2♥-2NT-3♣ - 4♣ STR, 3♥ S/O, 3♠ CUE	As above		
2♠	V	5	3♦	5–10; 5+ <u>♦</u> –4+♣/◆	2NT ASK for m, 3♦-INV; 3♣/♥ NAT NF	similar as above	As above		
2NT	√			5–10; 5+♣–5+◆	3M ASK for a fit; 3/4m NF	2NT–3M–1 st x, 2 nd xx, 3 rd Hx; 4 th xxx, 5 th Hxx 2NT–3M–3♠/NT–4m STR			
3 . *				PRE NAT 6+	3♦ ASK for a singleton, 3M ASK for a fit	similar as above ex after 1 st level response 4♣ to pass			
3♦				PRE NAT 6+	4♣ ASK for a singleton, 3M ASK for a fit	similar as above ex after 1 st level response 4 ◆ to pass			
3♥/♠				PRE NAT 6+	Natural or cue bid	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
3NT	V			1st /2nd m w/o stopper 3rd/ 4th to play	4♣ = PASS or correct,4♦ ASK for a singl.; 4M to play	Splinter bids Cue bid – economic			
4*	$\sqrt{}$	0		solid ♥, ca 9 playing tricks	4 • –positive	3NT by opener shows extra values without shortness (w/ M's agreed) 4/5NT RKCB (0–3,1–4,2, 2+Q, 2 +Q+1K) in obvious situations (after CUE, impossible suit agreement directly) After Aces trump Q first Gerber, Josephine			
4 ♦	$\sqrt{}$	0		solid ♠, ca 9 playing tricks	4 v –positive				
4♥/♠				PRE NAT 6+					
4NT	$\sqrt{}$			ASK for specific aces	5NT two				