DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			GNALS	WBF Convention Card
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE				* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
1-level: Light	1	Lead		In Partner's suit	
2-level: Sound	Suit	3rd / 5th		3rd / 5th	Category: Natural - Green
	NT	4th best		3rd / 5th	NCBO: Norway EVENT: 2003 Bermuda Bowl
Responses: 1- and 3-level: F1, 2-level constructive, double jumps are Splinter	Subseq	Attitude			PLAYERS: Erik SAELENSMINDE
Cue-bid: Good raise with support for overcaller's suit		against NT may sometime	es be from a	longer suit!	Boye BROGELAND
					Buye BROGELAND
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY
15-18 HCP any seat	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	STSTEW SOWWART
	Ace	AKx(x)		AK(x)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Same responses as opening 1NT	King	AK, KQ(x)		KQ(x), AKQ(x), AKJ10(x)	Natural
	Queen	QJ(x)		QJ(x), HQJx(x), KQ109(x)	
	Jack	J10(x), KJ10(x)		J10(x), HJ10(x)	Light openings
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(x), H109(x)		109(x), H109(x)	Light preempts
1-suit: Light jump overcalls	9	J98(x), 9x		J98(x), 9x, 98(x)	4-card majors
2-suit: 2NT = 2 lowest suits (5+-5+) weak or strong [Note 5]	Hi-x	Even number		xx, xxx, xxxx(x),	
	Lo-x	Odd number		Hxx(x)	1NT = (14)15-17 HCP
Reopen: 11-15 HCP, 6+ card suit	SIGNAL!	S IN ORDER OF PRIORI	TY		2 over 1 responses FG except rebid
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer	's Lead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Over m: Both majors (5+-5+) [Note 5]		1 Encrg/Discrg	Count	Encrg/Discrg	2♦: White vs Red 1st/2nd seat: At least 4-4 M, 0-8 HCP [Note 1]
Over M: Other major + clubs (5+-5+) [Note 5]	Suit	2 Count	S/P	Count	2♦: All VUL except 1st/2nd White vs Red: Weak 2 in a M (5/6), 3-7 HCP [Note 2]
		3 S/P		S/P	
Jump cue-bids: Ask for stopper		1 Encrg/Discrg	Smith	Encrg/Discrg	2M: White vs Red 1st/2nd seat: 5/6M, 3-9 HCP [Note 3]
VS. NT (vs. Strong/ Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT	2 Count	Count	Count	2M: All VUL except 1st/2nd White vs Red: 6M, 8-11 HCP [Note 4]
2♠ = Both majors, 2♦ = ♥ OR ♠		3 S/P	S/P	S/P	
2♥ = ♥ and a minor (usually longer), 2♠ = ♠ and a minor (usually longer)	Hi-Low =	Hi-Low = Discrg/Even number, Low-Hi = Encrg/Odd number			Gambling 3NT
2NT = Both minors or any GF	Smith sig	Smith signal vs NT: High card likes the lead from both			
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	S/P in tru	S/P in trumps			Yeslek vs strong club opening
Take out DBL			DOUBLES		
Cue-bid: Ask for stopper			DOUBLES		2-suited overcalls (Michaels/unusual NT) wide range [Note 5]
Jump in m: That minor + other major (5+-5+)	TAKEOL	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Response; Reopening)			
Over 3M: 4m shows minor + other M (5+-5+)		e, also reopenings			
	_				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		_, ARTIFICIAL AND CON		RE-)DOUBLES	
VS strong ♠: The suit bid shows the suit above or the two others (Yeslek)		- DBL shows 4 cards in l	both M		
	- DBL denies 4-card ★				
1NT= ♠+♦ OR ♥+♠, DBL = ♦ OR both M		- DBL strongly suggest			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
		Support DBL show 3-card major support through 2♥			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	_	Responsive DBL			
RDBL = 10+ HCP		Negative DBL			
1 over 1: F1	Competit	ive DBL			PSYCHICS: Can occur
2 over 1: NF					

PEN-NG	C R N C N C F O C	F NEG NEG DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	4	4♠	9-22 HCP, 4+ ♣	INV m, Skip♦, 1M=F1, 1NT=6-12 HCP NF	1♣2♠, 2♦= NAT FG /18-19 NT, 2M=FG, 2NT=11-13 BAL, 3♣=11-14 UBAL, 3L=SPL	1 ♣ 1 ♦ =NAT
			May have 3♣ if 4-3-3-3 and bad ♠	2x=FG, 2NT=11-13 HCP, 3♣=PRE, 3x=void	1♣2♠, 2x/2NT/3♠ - 3♦=NAT, 3M=singleton	
1•	4	4♠	9-22 HCP, 4+♦	INV m, 1M=F1, 1NT=6-12 HCP NF, 2M=FG	As above	
				2NT=11-13 HCP, 3♦=PRE, 3x=void, 4♣=PRE		
1🕶	4	4♠	9-22 HCP, 4+♥	1NT=6-12HCP NF, 2m=FG except rebid, 2♥=5-10 HCP	1♥-2NT, 3x=NAT, not MIN	1♥-2m=INV with 3+♥ and mVAL
				2 ♠ =FG, 2NT=4+ ♥ FG, 3m=singleton INV	1♥-2NT, 3x-3♥=ask for singleton	1♥-2NT=both minors
				3♥=8 loosers no singleton, 3♠/4m=void	1♥-2NT, 3x-3NT=ask for cue-bid	
1 ♠	4	4♠	9-22 HCP, 4+ ♠	As over 1♥, 1♠-4♥=void	As above	1♠-2m=INV with 3+♠ and mVAL
1 NT		4♠	(14)15-17 HCP	2♣=STAY, 2♦/♥=TRF, 2♠=mSTAY		1♠-2NT=both minors
			may have 5M, 6m, SINGLE	2NT=bad doubleton somewhere, 3x=singleton FG		
				4 ♣ =Gerber, 4 ♦/♥ =TRF		
2♣	\checkmark		Strong, HCP or tricks	2◆=0-7 HCP, 2M=FG 6+HCP	2♣2♦, 2M=F1, 3m=FG	
				2NT=8+HCP, 3m=FG 6+HCP	2♣2♦, 2M-3♣=2nd negative	
2•	/		NVvsV 1st/2nd: 4+-4+ M, 0-8 HCP [N	1] 2NT: NAT INV, 3♣= ART F1, 3♦=FG (one+ m), 3M=PRE	2♦-3♠, 3♦=MIN, 3M=5+card MAX, 3NT=4-4 MAX, 4m=void, 4♥=5-5 M MAX	
			oVUL: 5/6M, 3-7 HCP [N2]	2NT: ASK for MIN/MAX	2♦-(DBL)-2M=NAT, RDBL=bid your suit, pass=♦	
2♥	5		NVvsV 1st/2nd: 3-9 HCP, 5/6♥ [N3]	2NT: ASK for MIN/MAX	2♥-2NT, 3♣=MIN, 3♦=MAX w/a m, 3♥=6-card MIN, 3♠=6-card MAX, 3NT=MAX BAL	
	6		oVUL: 8-11 HCP 6♥ [N4]	2NT: ASK for MIN/MAX	2♥-2NT, 3♠, 3♠, 3♠=SINGLE, 3♥=MIN, 3 NT=MAX	
2♠	5		NVvsV 1st/2nd: 3-9 HCP, 5/6♠ [N3]	2NT: ASK for MIN/MAX	As for 2♥	
	6		oVUL: 8-11 HCP, 6♠ [N4]	2NT: ASK for MIN/MAX	As for 2♥	
2 NT		4♠	20-21 HCP	3♣=Puppet STAY, 3♦/♥=TRF, 3♠=4+4+ m, 4x=Slam try		
3 bids	6		PRE, ACC to VUL	3♦=REL, 3m-3M=FG, aft DBL comp, 3M-4m=Cue, 4M=t/p	3♠3♦-3♥, 3♠=INV, 3NT=3NT/5♠?, 4♠=INV, 4♦=5♠/5♦?, 4M=4M/5♠?	
3NT			Solid m	4 _ p/c, 4♦=ASK for control, 4M=To play		
4♣	6		PRE, ACC to VUL	4M=To play		
4	6		PRE, ACC to VUL	4M=To play		
4M	6		PRE, ACC to VUL	4 ♠ =To play		
4NT			ASK for specific aces	5♣=none, 5NT=2 aces, 5♦/♥/♠/6♣= that ace	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
					Roman Keycard Blackwood	
					Exclusion RKCB	
2♦	6		4th seat: 11-15 HCP, 6+♦	2NT=INV	DOPI/ROPI/DEPO	
2M	6		4th seat: 11-15 HCP, 6+M	2NT=Ask for singleton	Gerber over 1NT	
					Splinter bids	
					Cue-bids (Italian style)	
					Lightner DBL	
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Notes (Erik Sælensminde and Boye Brogeland, Norway)

Note 1: 2 diamonds (white vs. red $1^{st} 2^{nd} seat$) = 4+-4+M, 0-8 HCP

2D-3C: ART ASK bid (at least INV to game)

3 D: Minimum

3 H: 5+ H, 4 S, not minimum 3 S: 5+ S, 4 H, not minimum

3 NT: 4-4 M, maximum

4 C: Void 4 D: Void

4 H: 5-5 M, not minimum

After 3 D response, 3 of a major is INV to game. Over 3 H, 3 S is natural and forcing.

Note 2: 2 diamonds (all vulnerabilities except white vs. red 1^{st} 2^{nd} seat) = 5/6M, 3-7 HCP

2 D – 2 S: Wants to play 2 S if opener has spades, and at least 3 H if opener has hearts

2 NT: Weak 2 hearts, maximum or singleton spade

3 C: Weak 2 hearts with singleton club3 D: Weak 2 hearts with singleton diamond

3 H: No singleton and minimum

2 D – 2 NT: Asking, at least INV

3 C: Maximum hand with hearts
3 D: Maximum hand with spades
3 H: Minimum hand with hearts
3 S: Minimum hand with spades

2 D - 2 NT

3 C – 3 H: Forcing, ASK for singleton

2 D - 2 NT

3 D - 3 S: Forcing, ASK for singleton

2 D - (x) - pass: Shows diamond

xx: Bid your major suit partner

2 M: Own suit 2 NT: ASK

Note 3: 2 of a major (white vs. red $1^{st} 2^{nd}$ seat) = 5/6M, 3-9 HCP

2 M – 2 NT: Only forcing bid (at least INV to game), 2 S, 3 C, 3 D, 3 H are to play

3 C: Minimum hand with 5-card

3 D: Maximum hand with 5-card major and a minor side suit

3 H: Minimum hand with 6 hearts (over 2 H), maximum hand with 6 spades (over 2 S) 3 S: Maximum hand with 6 hearts (over 2 H), minimum hand with 6 spades (over 2 S)

3 NT: Maximum hand with 5-3-3-2

Over 3 C and 3 D, 3 D and 3 H are relays to check distribution.

Note 4: 2 of a major (all vulnerabilities except white vs. red 1^{st} 2^{nd} seat) = 6M, 8-11 HCP

2 M – 2 NT: Only forcing bid (at least INV to game)

3 C: Singleton club

3 D: Singleton diamond

3 H: Minimum without singleton (over 2 H), singleton heart (over 2 S) 3 S: Singleton spade (over 2 H), minimum without singleton (over 2 S),

3 NT: Maximum without singleton

Note 5: 2-suited overcalls over 1x

Wide range, normally light, but might be a good hand, at least 5-5

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(1m) - 2m = both majors
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$$(1M) - 2M = other major + clubs$$

(1x) - 2NT =two lowest unbid suits

$$(1M) - 2M - (pass) - 2NT = asks for minor$$

$$(pass) - 3m - (pass) - 3oM = INV$$

$$(1M) - 2M - (pass) - 3m = INV$$

$$(1H) - 2H - (pass) - 3S = INV$$
 with distribution

$$(1H) - 2H - (pass) - 2NT$$

$$(pass) - 3C - (pass) - 3S = INV$$
 with a more balanced hand (normally 3 card spades)

$$(1S) - 2S - (pass) - 3H = to play$$